National Gallery of Art

NEWS RELEASE

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PHENOMENAL SURGE IN PRINTMAKING EXPLORED IN "PRINTS ABOUND: PARIS IN THE 1890S FROM THE COLLECTIONS OF VIRGINIA AND IRA JACKSON AND THE NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART" ON VIEW OCTOBER 22, 2000 – FEBRUARY 25, 2001

WASHINGTON, DC – <u>Prints Abound: Paris in the 1890s From the Collections of Virginia and Ira Jackson and the National Gallery of Art</u>—on view in the East Building of the National Gallery from October 22, 2000, through February 25, 2001—celebrates a decade of printmaking with more than 110 original prints for posters, journals, portfolios, illustrated books, music primers, and song sheets, as well as a magnificent decorative screen. Executed by some of the best-known artists of the day, including Pierre Bonnard, Paul Cézanne, Paul Gauguin, Odilon Redon, Paul Signac, Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec, Félix Vallotton, and Edouard Vuillard, the works in the exhibition capture the extraordinary energy and creativity these artists enjoyed as they seized upon new and diverse forums for their art.

"Prints Abound celebrates an extraordinary gift and promise of nearly eight hundred remarkable prints, drawings, watercolors, and illustrated books to the National Gallery from Virginia and Ira Jackson, a selection of which is on view in this exhibition," said Earl A. Powell III, director of the National Gallery of Art. "The Jackson's collection of works by late nineteenth-century French artists, particularly Pierre Bonnard and his Nabi colleagues, adds exceptional strength and refinement to the Gallery's strong holdings of French art."

EXHIBITION BACKGROUND

In Paris during the last decade of the nineteenth century, many artists sought new outlets for their work and turned to printmaking, especially color lithography, to explore fresh approaches and access to a wider audience. They turned their attention to designs for posters, such as Bonnard's promotion for France-Champagne, illustrations for books, journals, and ephemeral publications that included sheet music, theater programs, menus, and even birth announcements. Collaboration between the arts was on the rise and interaction between visual artists, print publishers, writers, musicians, and entertainers fostered a climate of openness and cross-fertilization, helping to define one of the most dynamic periods in the graphic arts.

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Scheduled to coincide with the National Gallery's highly acclaimed exhibition <u>Art Nouveau</u>, <u>1890–1914</u>, on view in the East Building through January 28, 2001, <u>Prints Abound</u> is a particularly fitting complement as it shares many of the same artists and subjects.

The exhibition casts a spotlight on the achievements of Bonnard, whose work is represented in depth. Bonnard's original color prints for portfolios, journals, posters, and illustrated books, as well as a magnificent color lithographic folding screen of a fashionable street scene are on view in the exhibition.

PERIODICALS AND POSTERS

<u>Prints Abound</u> opens with a display of posters and illustrated periodicals. In addition to commissioning posters as advertising, literary and artistic journals hired avant-garde artists to make original prints as illustrations or as separate bonuses to subscribers. Several publishing organizations even sponsored exhibitions of prints on their premises; thereby, offering inventive artists a multitude of challenging new outlets for expression.

Posters had their greatest influence in the public realm, where they became the "visual signature of the epoch." Examples in the exhibition include Bonnard's promotions for <u>France-Champagne</u> (1891), <u>La Revue blanche</u> (1894), and <u>Le Figaro</u> (1903). Advertising, which helped create broader markets, was a new development in a burgeoning capitalist economy; and Paris, at the time, was a center for avant-garde artists, many of whom sought the income and recognition that poster commissions would bring.

MULTI-ARTIST AND SINGLE ARTIST ALBUMS

Lively interest in the artist's print spurred the production of numerous albums or portfolios in the 1890s. These collections of prints took various forms. Many albums focused on prints by a single artist or theme, while others contained prints by several artists. Viewed as a whole, these albums offer a sweeping overview of French printmaking at the close of the nineteenth century.

Selections from four of the most important multi-artist albums of the period will be on view: L'Estampe originale (The Original Print), a series published by André Marty that reflects the influence of Japanese aesthetics and art nouveau design; a deluxe edition of L'Epreuve (The Proof) that features multiple proof impressions printed in diverse colors on a variety of papers; and Album des peintres-graveurs (Album of Painter-Printmakers) and Album d'estampes originales de la Galeries Vollard (Album of Prints from the Vollard Gallery), published by the celebrated dealer Ambroise Vollard. Vollard was a key promoter of color lithography and along with such artists as Toulouse-Lautrec, Bonnard, Vuillard, and Signac, he even enticed renowned painters such as Paul Cézanne and Edvard Munch to try their hand at the medium.

Selected works on display from single-artist albums include Bonnard's <u>Quelques Aspects de la vie de Paris</u> (Some Scenes of Parisian Life), Gauguin's <u>Dix zincographies</u> (Ten Zincographs), Toulouse-Lautrec's <u>Elles</u>, Vallotton's <u>Paris intense</u>, and Vuillard's <u>Paysages et intérieurs</u> (Landscapes and Interiors). Toulouse-Lautrec's fabulous <u>Yvette Guilbert</u>, an album written and illustrated as a testament to Mademoiselle Guilbert, the popular singer and cabaret artist is also on view.

ILLUSTRATED BOOKS AND EPHEMERA

The exhibition concludes with an abundance of illustrated books and printed ephemera. The 1890s saw a proliferation of superb and innovative artist-illustrated books, many of which will be on view, including four outstanding examples of Bonnard's designs for Paul Verlaine's <u>Parallèlement</u>. Neither time nor expense was spared on the sumptuous illustrations and type for <u>Parallèlement</u>, and the result was groundbreaking. In contrast to traditional book illustration, in which prints are either inserted as separate pages or images are printed onto a page within a framing border, Bonnard's designs sprawl over the type, creating a seamless integration of text and image.

In addition to illustrated books, artists also focused their talents on printed designs for sheet-music covers, book jackets, and theater programs. Among the numerous examples in the exhibition, is a delightful album of sheet music, <u>Petites scènes familières</u> (Familiar Little Scenes) and a witty music primer for children <u>Petit solfège illustré</u>, both illustrated by Bonnard and created in collaboration with his brother-in-law, the composer Claude Terrasse. In addition to published editions of the music primer, five of the Jackson's marvelous preparatory watercolors for the book's illustrations will be on display.

ORGANIZATION AND CATALOGUE

The exhibition is organized by the National Gallery of Art, Washington. Judith Brodie, associate curator of prints and drawings at the National Gallery of Art, and Phillip Dennis Cate, director of the Jane Voorhees Zimmerli Art Museum at Rutgers University, co-curated the exhibition.

The catalogue, with essays by Cate, Gale B. Murray, and Richard Thomson, accompanied by color reproductions of more than 100 works in the exhibition, documents the explosion of printed imagery in Paris in the 1890s. The 183-page soft cover book, published by the National Gallery of Art, is available for purchase in the Museum Shop for \$39.95. To order by phone, call (301) 322-5900 or (800) 697-9350.

GALLERY INFORMATION

The National Gallery of Art and its Sculpture Garden, located on the National Mall between Third and Ninth Streets at Constitution Avenue, NW, are open Monday through Saturday, 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. and Sunday, 11 a.m. to 6 p.m., and are closed on December 25 and January 1. Admission is free of charge. For general information, call (202) 737-4215 or the Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) at (202) 842-6176, or visit the Gallery's Web site at www.nga.gov.

National Gallery of Art

Washington, D.C.

Prints Abound: Paris in the 1890s
From the Collections of Virginia and Ira Jackson and the National Gallery of Art
Checklist
National Gallery of Art
October 22, 2000 - February 25, 2001

| • | Black & White Prints available Slides available Color Transparencies available |
|---------|--|
| 1. | Pierre Bonnard French, 1867 – 1947 Poster for <i>La Revue blanche</i> , 1894 color lithograph 80.1 x 61.6 cm (31 9/16 x 24 1/4) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art |
| 2. | Edouard Vuillard French, 1868 – 1940 La Couturière (The Dressmaker), frontispiece in La Revue blanche, no. 27, January 1894 color lithograph (deluxe edition) 25 x 16.3 cm (9 13/16 x 6 7/16) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art |
| 3. | Pierre Bonnard French, 1867 – 1947 Femme au parapluie (Woman with an Umbrella), frontispiece in La Revue blanche, no. 35, September 1894 color lithograph 25 x 16.3 cm (9 13/16 x 6 7/16) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art |
| 4. • | Maurice Denis French, 1870 – 1943 Poster for <i>La Dépêche de Toulouse</i> , 1892 color lithograph 133.7 x 89.2 cm (52 5/8 x 35 1/8) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art |
| 5. | Pierre Bonnard French, 1867 – 1947 Poster for France-Champagne, 1891 color lithograph 79.8 x 60.3 cm (31 7/16 x 23 3/4) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art |

French, 1867 - 1947

Study for France-Champagne, c. 1889

pen and black ink

30.9 x 19.9 cm (12 3/16 x 7 13/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

8. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Poster for Salon des cent, 1896

color lithograph

63.6 x 44.5 cm (25 1/16 x 17 1/2)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1999

9. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec and Pierre Bonnard

French, 1864 - 1901; French, 1867 - 1947

At the Moulin Rouge: Uncouth! Truly Uncouth! (Toulouse-Lautrec) and

Dogs (Bonnard) in L'Escarmouche, 10 December 1893

weekly journal with photo-relief illustrations

40.3 x 30 cm (15 7/8 x 11 13/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection

10. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Les Chiens (Dogs), 1893

lithograph in black

37.9 x 28.2 cm (14 15/16 x 11 1/8)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

11. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Conversation, 1893

lithograph in brown black

38.5 x 28.2 cm (15 3/16 x 11 1/8)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

12. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Study for Conversation, 1893

graphite with pen and black ink

15.4 x 20.2 cm (6 1/16 x 7 15/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection

13. Pierre Bonnard

☐ French, 1867 – 1947

• Poster for *Le Figaro*, 1903

color lithograph reworked with charcoal and ink (proof)

123 x 87 cm (48 7/16 x 34 1/4)

14. Jacques Villon

French, 1875 – 1963

La Danseuse au Moulin-Rouge (Dancer at the Moulin-Rouge), in L'Estampe et l'affiche, no. 3, 1899 color lithograph

28 x 22 cm (11 x 8 11/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection

15. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Les Boulevards from Album-Pan, no. 2, 1900

color lithograph

27.7 x 35.5 cm (10 7/8 x 14)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

16. Henri-Gustave Jossot, Louis Valtat, and others

French, 1866 – 1951; French, 1869 – 1952

L'Omnibus de Corinthe, 15 October 1896 – 15 October 1897

quarterly journal with lithographic illustrations

25.2 x 16 cm (9 15/16 x 6 5/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

17. Louis Valtat

French, 1869 - 1952

Supplement to L'Omnibus de Corinthe, 1896

zincograph in black

28.1 x 37.9 cm (11 1/16 x 14 15/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

18. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Supplement to L'Omnibus de Corinthe, 1897

lithograph in black

31.2 x 24.8 cm (12 5/16 x 9 3/4)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

19. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Cover for L'Estampe originale, 1893

color lithograph

56.3 x 64.2 cm (22 3/16 x 25 1/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1952

20. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 – 1947

Scène de famille (Family Scene), from L'Estampe originale, 1893

color lithograph

31.2 x 17.7 cm (12 5/16 x 6 15/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1999

21. Pierre Bonnard French, 1867 - 1947 Study for Scène de famille, 1892 graphite 14.5 x 21.3 cm (5 11/16 x 8 3/8) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art 22. Paul Ranson French, 1862 - 1909 Tigre dans les jungles (Tiger in the Jungle), from L'Estampe originale, 1893 color lithograph 36.5 x 28.3 cm (14 3/8 x 11 1/8) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art Ker Xavier Roussel 23. French, 1867 - 1944 Dans la neige (In the Snow), from L'Estampe originale, 1893 3 color lithograph 32.9 x 19.2 cm (12 15/16 x 7 9/16) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art Félix Vallotton 24. Swiss, 1865 - 1925 Le Bain (The Bath), from L'Estampe originale, 1894 woodcut in black 18.1 x 22.5 cm (7 1/8 x 8 7/8) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art 25. Paul Signac French, 1863 - 1935 Saint-Tropez, from L'Estampe originale, 1894 color lithograph 27.6 x 36.8 cm (10 7/8 x 14 1/2) National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1999 26. Georges de Feure French, 1868 - 1943 La source du mal (The Source of Evil), from L'Estampe originale, 1894 color lithograph 34.3 x 25.1 cm (13 1/2 x 9 7/8) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art 27. Henri-Gustave Jossot French, 1866 - 1951 La Vague (The Wave), from L'Estampe originale, 1894 lithograph in olive green 53 x 35.2 cm (20 7/8 x 13 7/8) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art Eugène Samuel Grasset 28. French, 1841 - 1917 . La Vitrioleuse (The Acid Thrower), from L'Estampe originale, 1894 photo-relief with watercolor stenciling 39.9 x 27.6 cm (15 11/16 x 10 7/8) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection

29. Paul Gauguin

French, 1848 - 1903

Manao Tupapau (She is Haunted by a Spirit), from L'Estampe originale, 1894

lithograph in black

18.1 x 27.3 cm (7 1/8 x 10 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1947

31. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Aux Ambassadeurs (At the Ambassadeurs), from L'Estampe originale, 1894

color lithograph

30.3 x 24.1 cm (11 15/16 x 9 1/2)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Collection of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mellon, 1985

32a. Eugène Carrière

French, 1849 - 1906

Etude de femme (Study of a Woman), from L'Epreuve, 1894

lithograph in black on china paper (deluxe edition)

33.2 x 23.5 cm (13 1/16 x 9 1/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1996

32b. Eugène Carrière

French, 1849 - 1906

Etude de femme (Study of a Woman), from L'Epreuve, 1894

lithograph in red on china paper (deluxe edition)

33.2 x 23.5 cm (13 1/16 x 9 1/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1996

32c. Paul Sérusier

French, 1863 – 1927

Paysage (Landscape), from L'Epreuve, 1895

lithograph in black on japan paper (deluxe edition)

23.2 x 21.7 cm (9 1/8 x 8 9/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1996

32d. Charles-Louis-M. Houdard

French, active 19th century

Fleurs (Flowers), from L'Epreuve, 1895

color etching and aquatint (deluxe edition)

37 x 27.8 cm (14 9/16 x 10 15/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1996

32e. Aristide Maillol

French, 1861 - 1944

Eté (Summer), from L'Epreuve, 1895

zincograph in black on japan paper (deluxe edition)

25.6 x 30.6 cm (10 1/16 x 12 1/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1996

32f. Aristide Maillol

French, 1861 - 1944

Eté (Summer), from L'Epreuve, 1895

zincograph in green on japan paper (deluxe edition)

25.6 x 30.6 cm (10 1/16 x 12 1/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1996

Edouard Vuillard 32g. French, 1868 – 1940 . Les Tuileries (The Tuileries), from L'Epreuve, 1895 lithograph in black on japan paper (deluxe edition) 24.2 x 27.8 cm (9 1/2 x 10 15/16) National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1996 Maurice Denis 32h. French, 1870 - 1943 La femme à l'aiguière (Woman with a Ewer), from L'Epreuve, 1894 lithograph in blue gray on japan paper (deluxe edition) 32 x 22.1 cm (12 5/8 x 8 11/16) National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1996 Maurice Denis 32i. French, 1870 – 1943 La femme à l'aiguière (Woman with a Ewer), from L'Epreuve, 1894 lithograph in green on japan paper (deluxe edition) 32 x 22.1 cm (12 5/8 x 8 11/16) National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1996 33. Pierre Bonnard French, 1867 - 1947 L'Arrière-grandmère (Great Grandmother), from L'Epreuve, 1895 lithograph in brown reworked with colored pencil on china paper (proof) 20.1 x 23.1 cm (7 15/16 x 9 1/8) Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art 34. Pierre Bonnard French, 1867 - 1947 La Petite Blanchisseuse (The Little Laundry Maid), from Album des peintres-graveurs, 1896 color lithograph on china paper 29.5 x 19.7 cm (11 5/8 x 7 3/4) National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1999 35. Edouard Vuillard

French, 1868 - 1940

Le Jardin des Tuileries (The Tuileries Garden), from Album des peintres-graveurs, 1896 color lithograph on china paper 42.8 x 57.3 cm (16 7/8 x 22 9/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

- József Rippl-Rónai 36.
- Hungarian, 1861 - 1927
- La Fête de village (Village Festival), from Album des peintres-graveurs, 1896
- color lithograph on japan paper 39.5 x 53.3 cm (15 9/16 x 21) National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1999
- **Edvard Munch** 37.

Norwegian, 1863 - 1944

Anxiété (Anxiety), from Album des peintres-graveurs, 1896

color lithograph

43.5 x 38.7 cm (17 1/8 x 15 1/4)

The Epstein Family Collection

French, 1867 - 1947

Cover for Album d'estampes originales de la Galerie Vollard, 1897

color lithograph on china paper

70.6 x 92.8 cm (27 13/16 x 36 9/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

39. Paul Cézanne

French, 1839 - 1906

Les Baigneurs (The Bathers), from Album d'estampes originales de la Galerie Vollard, 1897 color lithograph on china paper

color iltnograph on china paper

23.6 x 29.1 cm (9 5/16 x 11 7/16); sheet: 29.1 x 36.2 cm (11 7/16 x 14 1/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1950

40. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Le Canotage (Boating), from Album d'estampes originales de la Galerie Vollard, 1897

color lithograph on china paper

26.2 x 47 cm (10 5/16 x 18 1/2)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

41. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Partie de campagne (Country Outing), from Album d'estampes originales de la Galerie Vollard, 1897

color lithograph

39.9 x 51.7 cm (15 11/16 x 20 3/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Collection of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mellon, 1994

43. Paul Signac

French, 1863 - 1935

Port de Saint-Tropez, 1897/1898

color lithograph

sheet: 52.2 x 40.5 cm (20 9/16 x 15 15/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1950

44. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

L'Enfant à la lampe (Child with Lamp), from Album d'estampes originales de la Galerie Vollard, c. 1897 color lithograph on china paper

33 x 45.7 cm (13 x 18)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1999

45. Paul Gauguin

French, 1848 - 1903

Joies de Bretagne (Pleasures of Brittany), from Dix zincographies, 1889

zincograph in black on yellow paper

20.4 x 23.9 cm (8 1/16 x 9 7/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Andrew W. Mellon Fund, 1978

46. Paul Gauguin

☐ French, 1848 – 1903

Baigneuses bretonnes (Breton Bathers), from Dix zincographies, 1889

zincograph in black on yellow paper

23.7 x 20 cm (9 5/16 x 7 7/8)

47. Paul Gauguin

French, 1848 - 1903

Les Laveuses (Washerwomen), from Dix zincographies, 1889

zincograph in black on yellow paper

21 x 26 cm (8 1/4 x 10 1/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Print Purchase Fund (Rosenwald Collection), 1985

48. Félix Vallotton

Swiss, 1865 - 1925

Frontispiece for Paris intense, 1894

zincograph on green paper

21.9 x 31.5 cm (8 5/8 x 12 3/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1952

49. Félix Vallotton

Swiss, 1865 - 1925

Deuxième bureau (Box Office), from Paris intense, 1894

zincograph on yellow paper

21.9 x 31.3 cm (8 5/8 x 12 5/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1952

50. Félix Vallotton

Swiss, 1865 - 1925

L'Averse (The Shower), from Paris intense, 1894

zincograph on yellow paper

22.8 x 31.3 cm (9 x 12 5/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1952

50a. Félix Vallotton

Swiss, 1865 - 1925

L'Accident (The Accident), 1894

zincograph on yellow paper

22.2 x 31.2 cm (8 3/4 x 12 5/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1952

51. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Poster for Elles, 1896

color lithograph

52.8 x 40.2 cm (20 13/16 x 15 13/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1952

52. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Femme au lit, profil (Woman in Bed, Profile), from Elles, 1896

color lithograph

40.5 x 52.5 cm (15 15/16 x 20 11/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1964

53. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

La Clownesse assise (Seated Clown), from Elles, 1896

color lithograph (bon à tirer proof)

51.8 x 40 cm (20 7/16 x 15 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Rosenwald, in Honor of the 50th

Anniversary of the National Gallery of Art, 1991

54. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Femme qui se lave (Woman Washing Herself), from Elles, 1896

color lithograph

52 x 40.1 cm (20 1/2 x 15 13/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1964

55. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Femme au tub (Woman at the Tub), from Elles, 1896

color lithograph

40.3 x 53.1 cm (15 7/8 x 20 7/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1964

56. Odilon Redon

French, 1840 - 1916

Une femme revêtue du soleil (A Woman Clothed with the Sun), from Apocalypse de Saint-Jean, 1899 lithograph in black on chine collé

28.9 x 23 cm (11 3/8 x 9 1/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

57. Odilon Redon

French, 1840 - 1916

Et le lia pour mille ans (And Bound Him a Thousand Years), from Apocalypse de Saint-Jean, 1899

lithograph in black on chine collé

30 x 21 cm (11 13/16 x 8 1/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

58. Odilon Redon

French, 1840 - 1916

Et celui qui était monté dessus se nommait la mort (And His Name that Sat on Him was Death), from Apocalypse de Saint-Jean, 1899

lithograph in black on chine collé

31 x 22.4 cm (12 3/16 x 8 13/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Cover for Quelques aspects de la vie de Paris, 1898 (published 1899)

lithograph in black on china paper (proof before letters)

44 x 35.7 cm (17 5/16 x 14 1/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection

60. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Cover for Quelques aspects de la vie de Paris, 1898 (published 1899)

color lithograph on china paper

52 x 39.4 cm (20 1/2 x 15 1/2)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

61. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Boulevard, from Quelques aspects de la vie de Paris, c. 1896 (published 1899)

color lithograph (proof)

17.6 x 43.8 cm (6 15/16 x 17 1/4)

French. 1867 - 1947

Boulevard, from Quelques aspects de la vie de Paris, c. 1896 (published 1899)

color lithograph

17.6 x 43.8 cm (6 15/16 x 17 1/4)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

63. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

L'Arc de Triomphe, from Quelques aspects de la vie de Paris, c. 1898 (published 1899) color lithograph (proof)

31 x 46.5 cm (12 3/16 x 18 5/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

64. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

L'Arc de Triomphe, from Quelques aspects de la vie de Paris, c. 1898 (published 1899) color lithograph

31 x 46.5 cm (12 3/16 x 18 5/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

65. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Rue, le soir, sous la pluie (The Street at Night in the Rain), from Quelques aspects de la vie de Paris, c. 1897 (published 1899)

color lithograph (proof)

25.6 x 35.2 cm (10 1/16 x 13 7/8)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

66. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Place le soir (The Square at Night), from Quelques aspects de la vie de Paris, c. 1897 (published 1899) color lithograph

26.5 x 38.7 cm (10 7/16 x 15 1/4)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

67. Pierre Bonnard

☐ French, 1867 – 1947

• Maison dans la cour (House in the Courtyard), from Quelques aspects de la vie de Paris, 1895/1896

(published 1899)

color lithograph

34.7 x 25.7 cm (13 11/16 x 10 1/8)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

67a. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Coin de rue d'en haut (Street Corner Seen from Above), from Quelques aspects de la vie Paris, c. 1897 (published 1899)

color lithograph

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

68. Edouard Vuillard

French, 1868 - 1940

L'Avenue, from Paysages et intérieurs, 1899

color lithograph on china paper

33.4 x 45 cm (13 1/8 x 17 11/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1950

69. Edouard Vuillard

French, 1868 - 1940

Les deux belles-soeurs (Two Sisters-in-Law), from Paysages et intérieurs, 1899 color lithograph on china paper

36.9 x 30.1 cm (14 1/2 x 11 7/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1950

70. Edouard Vuillard

French, 1868 - 1940

Intérieur aux tentures roses I (Interior with Pink Wallpaper I), from Paysages et intérieurs, 1899 color lithograph on china paper

39.2 x 30.7 cm (15 7/16 x 12 1/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1950

71. Ker Xavier Roussel

French, 1867 - 1944

Femme en rouge dans un paysage (Woman in Red in a Landscape), from Album de paysage, 1899 color lithograph on china paper

23.4 x 35.6 cm (9 3/16 x 14)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1950

72. Ker Xavier Roussel

French, 1867 - 1944

Femmes dans la campagne (Women in the Country), from Album de paysage, 1899 color lithograph on china paper

23.5 x 32.5 cm (9 1/4 x 12 13/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1950

73. Ker Xavier Roussel

French, 1867 - 1944

Femme en robe á rayures (Woman in a Striped Dress), from Album de paysage, 1899 color lithograph on china paper

21.5 x 32.4 cm (8 7/16 x 12 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1950

74. Ker Xavier Roussel

French, 1867 - 1944

Study for Femme en robe á rayures (Woman in a Striped Dress), c. 1898

pastel

28.2 x 36.5 cm (11 1/16 x 14 3/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1988

75. Pierre Bonnard

☐ French, 1867 – 1947

• Promenade des Nourrices, Frise des Fiacres (Nursemaids' Promenade, Frieze of Carriages), 1895

four-panel color lithographic screen

150 x 200 cm (59 1/16 x 78 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Partial and Promised Gift, 1999

76. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec and Gustave Geffroy (author)

French, 1864 – 1901; French, 1855 – 1926

Yvette Guilbert, 1894

album with sixteen lithographs in olive green printed on eight sheets (recto/verso) with lithographic cover in black

38 x 38 cm (14 15/16 x 14 15/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, New Century Fund, Gift of Edwin L. Cox - Ed Cox Foundation, 2000

77. Maurice Denis and André Gide (author)

French, 1870 - 1943; French, 1867 - 1951

Le Voyage d'Urien, published 1893

volume with thirty color lithographs and 1 woodcut in black on cover; inscribed by Gide and Denis on title page

20.1 x 19.1 cm (7 15/16 x 7 1/2)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

78. James Pitcairn-Knowles and Georges Rodenbach (author)

Scottish, 1864 - 1914; Belgian, 1855 - 1898

Les Tombeaux, published 1895

volume with three woodcuts in black and one woodcut on wrapper in yellow green

25 x 17.1 cm (9 13/16 x 6 3/4)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

- 79. József Rippl-Rónai and Georges Rodenbach (author)
- ☐ Hungarian, 1861 1927; Belgian, 1855 1898
- Les Vierges, published 1895
- volume with four color lithographs and one woodcut by James Pitcairn-Knowles on wrapper in gray green 25.1 x 17.2 cm (9 7/8 x 6 3/4)
 - Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art
- 80. Félix Vallotton
- ☐ Swiss, 1865 1925
- Book jacket for Badauderies parisiennes Les Rassemblements, physiologies de la rue, 1896
- photo-relief

34.1 x 54.2 cm (13 7/16 x 21 5/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

81. Félix Vallotton and Octave Uzanne (editor)

Swiss, 1865 – 1925; French, 1865 – 1926

Badauderies parisiennes — Les Rassemblements, physiologies de la rue, published 1896 volume with thirty photo-relief illustrations

23.4 x 17.3 cm (9 3/16 x 6 13/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

- 82. Pierre Bonnard
- ☐ French, 1867 1947
- Cover for Victor Joze's Reine de Joie, moeurs du demi-monde, 1892
- color lithograph (proof)

21.5 x 28.4 cm (8 7/16 x 11 3/16)

83. Pierre Bonnard and Peter Nansen (author)

French, 1867 - 1947; Danish, 1861 - 1918

Marie, published 1898

volume with eighteen photo-relief illustrations

18.7 x 11.9 cm (7 3/8 x 4 11/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

85. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Study for Marie Putting on Her Hat, 1897

charcoal and black ink

32.5 x 25 cm (12 13/16 x 9 13/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

87. Pierre Bonnard and Alfred Jarry (author)

French, 1867 - 1947; French, 1873 - 1907

Almanach illustré du Père Ubu (XXe siècle), published 1901

volume with seventy-nine photo-reliefs in red, blue, and black (before numbered edition, uncut)

28.7 x 20.3 cm (11 5/16 x 8)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

88. Pierre Bonnard and Alfred Jarry (author)

French, 1867 – 1947; French, 1873 – 1907

Insert from Almanach illustré du Père Ubu (XXe siècle), published 1901

photo-relief in black

28.7 x 40.6 cm (11 5/16 x 16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

89. Pierre Bonnard and André Mellerio (author)

French, 1867 – 1947; French, 1862 – 1943

La Lithographie en couleurs, published 1898

volume with color-lithographic cover and frontispiece

21.8 x 18.5 cm (8 9/16 x 7 5/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

90. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Cover for Georges Clémenceau's Au pied du Sinaï, 1898

color lithograph on japan paper (deluxe book edition)

26.3 x 41.3 cm (10 3/8 x 16 1/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of Robert M. Walker, 1980

91. Pierre Bonnard and Paul Verlaine (author)

French, 1867 – 1947; French, 1844 – 1896

Parallèlement, published 1900

volume with 109 lithographs in rose sanguine and 9 wood engraved ornaments after Bonnard in black

30 x 24.4 cm (11 13/16 x 9 5/8)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

91a. Pierre Bonnard and Paul Verlaine (author)

French, 1867 - 1947; French, 1844 - 1896

A Madame, in Parallèlement, 1900

charcoal over text proof

30 x 24.4 cm (11 13/16 x 9 5/8)

Collection of Mrs. Paul Mellon, Upperville, Virginia, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

92. Pierre Bonnard and Longus (author)

French, 1867 - 1947; Greek, active 3rd century

Daphnis et Chloé, published 1902

volume with 151 lithographs in black

30 x 24 cm (11 13/16 x 9 7/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

92a. Pierre Bonnard and Longus (author)

French, 1867 – 1947; Greek, active 3rd century

Chloé Nude, in Longus' Daphnis and Chloé, (Paris, 1902)

lithographs in black and brown

30 x 24 cm (11 13/16 x 9 7/16)

Collection of Mrs. Paul Mellon, Upperville, Virginia

93. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Fille avec miroir (Girl with Mirror), c. 1902

black chalk

18.1 x 14.8 cm (7 1/8 x 5 13/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

94. Pierre Bonnard and Jules Renard (author)

French, 1867 – 1947; French, 1864 – 1910

Histoires naturelles, published 1904

volume with seventy photo-relief illustrations

18.6 x 11.8 cm (7 5/16 x 4 5/8)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

94a. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec and Jules Renard (author)

French, 1864 - 1901; French, 1864 - 1910

Histoires naturelles, published 1889

bound volume with twenty-two lithographic illustrations and lithographic cover in black

31.1 x 22.2 cm (12 1/4 x 8 3/4)

Collection of Mrs. Paul Mellon, Upperville, Virginia

94b. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Study for Histoires naturelles (Monkey), c.1889

graphite

15.8 x 25.7 cm (6 1/4 x 10 1/8)

Collection of Alexander Baer

95. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Study for Le Cygne (Swan), c. 1904

brush and black ink

30.9 x 19.9 cm (12 3/16 x 7 13/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

96. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Poster announcing the publication of Abel Hermant's Confession d'un homme d'aujourd'hui in

Le Figaro, 1903

color lithograph

60.7 x 41.2 cm (23 7/8 x 16 1/4)

French, 1867 - 1947

La Petite qui tousse (The Girl Who Coughs), 1890/1891

brush and black ink with watercolor

27.8 x 36.5 cm (10 15/16 x 14 3/8)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

98. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Young Girl (Berthe Schaedlin), c. 1890

charcoal

24.2 x 10.6 cm (9 1/2 x 4 3/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

99. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Pas redoublé (Double Time), 1891

brush and pen and black ink with watercolor over graphite

38.9 x 29.7 cm (15 5/16 x 11 11/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

100. Maurice Denis

French, 1870 – 1943

Frontispiece for La Damoiselle élue (The Blessed Damsel), 1892

color lithograph

43.9 x 23 cm (17 5/16 x 9 1/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection

101. Maurice Denis

French, 1870 - 1943

Cover for Concerts du petit frère et de la petite soeur (Concerts for Little Brother and Little Sister), 1903

album with color-lithographic color

34.9 x 27.2 cm (13 3/4 x 10 11/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection

104. Pierre Bonnard and Claude Terrasse (author)

French, 1867 - 1947; French, 1867 - 1923

Petit solfège illustré, published 1893

volume with thirty-two color photo-reliefs (before the regular edition)

21.3 x 28.5 cm (8 3/8 x 11 1/4)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

105. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Study for cover of Petit solfège illustré, 1891/1893

brush and black ink and watercolor over graphite

22.5 x 31.6 cm (8 7/8 x 12 7/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

106. Pierre Bonnard and Claude Terrasse (author)

☐ French, 1867 – 1947; French, 1867 – 1923

Lesson in Compound Time, in Petit solfège illustré, published 1893

color photo-relief

21.3 x 28.5 cm (8 3/8 x 11 1/4)

106a. Pierre Bonnard and Claude Terrasse (author)

French, 1867 – 1947; French, 1867 – 1923

Major Scale and Minor Scale, in Petit solfège illustré, published 1893

color photo-reliefs

21.3 x 28.5 cm (8 3/8 x 11 1/4)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

108. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Study for Do Ré Mi, 1891/1893

brush and black ink with watercolor and graphite

20 x 27.3 cm (7 7/8 x 10 3/4)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

109. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Study for Les Clés, 1891/1893

brush and pen and black ink with watercolor and graphite

20.5 x 28 cm (8 1/16 x 11)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

110. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 – 1947

Study for Gamme majeure, 1891/1893

brush and pen and black ink with watercolor over graphite

20.6 x 28.3 cm (8 1/8 x 11 1/8)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

113. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Study for Leçon sur les mesures composées (Lesson on Compound Time), 1891/1893

pen and black ink over graphite

22.2 x 27.8 cm (8 3/4 x 10 15/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

115. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 – 1947

Quadrille, from Petites scènes familières, 1895

lithograph in black on china paper (proof)

10.9 x 33.5 cm (4 5/16 x 13 3/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

116. Pierre Bonnard

☐ French, 1867 – 1947

- Rêverie, from Petites scènes familières, 1895
- lithograph in black on china paper (proof)

18.2 x 12.9 cm (7 3/16 x 5 1/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

117. Pierre Bonnard and Claude Terrasse (composer)

French, 1867 – 1947; French, 1867 – 1923

Petites scènes familières, pour piano, published 1895

music album with nineteen lithographs and lithographic cover in black

35.2 x 26.9 cm (13 7/8 x 10 9/16)

French, 1867 - 1947

Papa, Maman, from Petites scènes familières, 1895

lithograph in black on china paper

19.2 x 21.2 cm (7 9/16 x 8 3/8)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

119. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Cover for Les Vieilles Histoires, 1893

lithograph in black reworked with watercolor (proof)

35.3 x 53.8 cm (13 7/8 x 21 3/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1950

120. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Pour toi! (For You!), 1893

lithograph in black with stencil coloring

37.9 x 27.3 cm (14 15/16 x 10 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1952

122. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Study for Du pays tourangeau, 1898

black chalk

31 x 20.6 cm (12 3/16 x 8 1/8)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

123. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 - 1947

Du pays tourangeau (From the Land of Touraine), from Répertoire des pantins, 1898

lithograph in black

32.6 x 24.9 cm (12 13/16 x 9 13/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

134. Edouard Vuillard

French, 1868 - 1940

Theatre program for Monsieur Bute; L'Amant de sa femme; La Belle Opération, 26 November 1890

photo-relief with watercolor stenciling

19.5 x 16.7 cm (7 11/16 x 6 9/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection

135. Pierre Bonnard

French, 1867 – 1947

Birth announcement for Marie-Louise Mellerio, 1898

lithograph in red

15.9 x 11.9 cm (6 1/4 x 4 11/16)

Virginia and Ira Jackson Collection, Promised Gift to the National Gallery of Art

136. Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec

French, 1864 - 1901

Menu for Sociéte des Indépendants, 1893

lithograph in green

51.4 x 32.2 cm (20 1/4 x 12 11/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1952

137. Félix-Hilaire Buhot
French, 1847 – 1898

Baptismal commemoration for Jean Buhot (Baptême japonais), 1887
etching, aquatint, drypoint, and liftground in black and brown (proof)
21.3 x 12.7 cm (8 3/8 x 5)
Helena Gunnarsson Buhot Collection