National Gallery of Art

NEWS RELEASE

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"THE UNFINISHED PRINT" EXAMINES CREATIVE STRATEGY IN PRINTMAKING THROUGH WORKS BY REMBRANDT, PIRANESI, DEGAS, MUNCH, AND OTHERS



Washington, D.C. –The National Gallery of Art's exhibition, <u>The Unfinished Print</u>, investigates the question of aesthetic resolution in European printmaking from the 15th- to the early 20th century. Approximately 100 works in various stages of completion by such artists as Hendrik Goltzius, Rembrandt van Rijn, Giovanni Battista Piranesi, Edgar Degas, Mary Cassatt, Paul Gauguin, and Edvard Munch reveal the importance of artistic process in the history of printmaking. The exhibition is on view in the West Building, Prints and Drawings Galleries, from June 3 through October 7, 2001.

The exhibition opens in conjunction with <u>Jasper Johns: Prints from Four Decades</u> and <u>American Naive Paintings</u>, which will be on view during the same period in adjacent galleries.

"The breadth and depth of the Gallery's rich collection of prints is wonderfully explored in this installation, which follows the evolution of printed images by major European artists from the Renaissance onward," said Earl A. Powell III, director, National Gallery of Art.

The question of when a work of art achieves aesthetic resolution is central to the history of art and has special implications for printmaking. An artist working on plate will normally take "proof" impressions along the way to check its progress, allowing the viewer to trace the thinking and rethinking involved in the making of any work of art. However proof states establish an exact record of the actual image in process. Amplified by experiments with varying states and differing impressions, printmakers gradually cultivated an interest in this distinctive aspect of their trade.

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The exhibition begins with prints from the Renaissance, continuing on to preliminary landmark prints by Hendrik Goltzius and Anthony van Dyck. More than 25 works by Rembrandt unveil the full spectrum of possibilities for interpreting the unfinished print in all its complexity. The refined rococo taste for proof states originating within the circle of Antoine Watteau, and the fractured architectural visions of Giovanni Battista Piranesi, reflect the radical divisions of taste in the 18th century. A romantic fascination with artistic process as a means of conveying private meaning emerged in the 19th century in a series of intensely personal etchings of by Charles Meryon.

An inventive obsession with technical process, extending to the revival of the monotype, revolutionized the creative force of printmaking in Paris during the late 19th- and early 20th centuries. The works of Vicomte Lepic, Auguste Rodin, Edgar Degas, Jacques Villon, Edvard Munch, and Paul Gauguin illustrate the profound importance of the unfinished print for the genesis of European modernism.

CURATOR AND CATALOGUE

The exhibition is curated by Peter Parshall, curator of old master prints for the National Gallery of Art, Washington. An illustrated publication including three essays treating various dimensions of the topic is available for \$29.95 (soft cover) and \$45.00 (hardcover) in the Gallery Shops and through the Web site at www.nga.gov/shop/shop.htm. To order by phone call (202) 842-6002.

NATIONAL GALLERY INFORMATION

The National Gallery of Art and its Sculpture Garden, located on the National Mall between Third and Ninth Streets at Constitution Avenue, NW, are open Monday through Saturday from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. and Sunday from 11 a.m. to 6 p.m. The Sculpture Garden is open until 7 pm daily from Memorial Day through Labor Day. Admission is free. For general information, call (202) 737-4215; call the Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) at (202) 842-6176; or visit the Gallery's Web site at www.nga.gov. To receive the Gallery's free bimonthly Calendar of Events, call (202) 842-6662 or e-mail calendar@nga.gov.

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National Gallery of Art

Washington, D.C.

The Unfinished Print Checklist

National Gallery of Art 3 June - 7 October 2001

Mantegna School
 Italian, 15th century
 Virgin and Child in a Grotto, c. 1475/1480
 engraving
 plate: 39 x 28.2 cm (15 5/16 x 11 1/16)
 National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

Mantegna School
 Italian, active c. 1475/1519
 Flagellation of Christ, with the Pavement, c. 1475/1480
 engraving
 plate: 39.9 x 31 cm (15 11/16 x 12 3/16)
 National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

3. Dirck Volckertz Coornhert
Netherlandish, 1522 - 1590
Hercules Killing Cacus, 1554
engraving
sheet, trimmed to plate mark: 35.9 x 26.9 cm (14 1/8 x 10 9/16)
National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1975

Dirck Volckertz Coornhert
 Netherlandish, 1522 - 1590
 Hercules Killing Cacus, 1554
 counterproof of engraving
 sheet, trimmed to plate mark: 35.3 x 26.9 cm (13 7/8 x 10 9/16)
 National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1975

5. Antonio da Trento after Parmigianino
Italian, c. 1508 - 1550 or after

The Holy Family with Two Saints
chiaroscuro woodcut printed in black ink from line block only
sheet, trimmed to and within border: 31 x 21.7 cm (12 3/16 x 8 9/16); support: 32.3 x 22.5 cm (12 3/4 x 8 7/8)
National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1988

6. Antonio da Trento after Parmigianino
Italian, c. 1508 - 1550 or after
The Holy Family with Saints
chiaroscuro woodcut in ocher printed from two blocks
sheet: 31.2 x 21.8 cm (12 5/16 x 8 5/8)
National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1988

7. Nicolaus Beatrizet after Michelangelo Buonarroti
French, 1515 - 1565 or after
Striding Man
engraving with stipple
plate: 43.5 x 30.8 cm (17 1/8 x 12 1/8)
National Gallery of Art, Washington, Print Purchase Fund (Rosenwald Collection), 1980

8. Jan Muller after Adriaen de Vries

Dutch, 1571 - 1628

Hercules Killing the Hydra, 1602

engraving (state i/iv)

plate: 51.1 x 36.5 cm (20 1/8 x 14 3/8); sheet: 52.2 x 37.8 cm (20 9/16 x 14 7/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1971

9. Hendrik Goltzius

Dutch, 1558 - 1617

Adoration of the Shepherds, c. 1598/1600

engraving (state i/v)

plate: 21.4 x 15.3 cm (8 7/16 x 6 7/16)

Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Harvey D. Parker Collection, 1897

10. Hendrik Goltzius

Dutch, 1558 - 1617

Massacre of the Innocents, c. 1584

engraving

sheet: 47.6 x 37.1 cm (18 3/4 x 14 5/8)

Ruth and Jacob Kainen Collection

11. Albrecht Dürer

German, 1471 - 1528

Desperate Man, c. 1514/1515

etching

plate: 19.1 x 13.9 cm (7 1/2 x 5 1/2)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

12. Parmigianino

Parmese, 1503 - 1540

The Entombment, c. 1529/1530

etching and drypoint

plate: 27.5 x 20.9 cm (10 13/16 x 8 1/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Andrew W. Mellon Fund, 1976

13. Guido Reni

Bolognese, 1575 - 1642

Holy Family, 1595/1600

etching

plate: 23 x 13.8 cm (9 1/16 x 5 7/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of Herbert and Claiborne Pell, 1956

14. Giovanni Pietro Possenti

Italian, 1618 - 1659

Hercules and Antaeus

etching

plate: 19.2 x 13.1 cm (7 9/16 x 5 3/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1973

15. Giovanni Benedetto Castiglione

Genoese, 1609 or before - 1664

The Bodies of Saints Peter and Paul Hidden in the Catacombs, c. 1650

etching

sheet, trimmed to plate mark: 29.9 x 20.6 cm (11 3/4 x 8 1/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1972

16. Giovanni Benedetto Castiglione
Genoese, 1609 or before - 1664

David with the Head of Goliath, c. 1655

monotype in brown oil pigment
sheet: 34.8 x 24.8 cm (13 3/4 x 9 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Andrew W. Mellon Fund, 1977

17. Rembrandt van Rijn Dutch, 1606 - 1669 Clement de Jonghe, 1651 etching, drypoint, and burin (state i/vi) plate: 20.9 x 16.3 cm (8 1/4 x 6 7/16) National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

- 18. Rembrandt van Rijn
 Dutch, 1606 1669
 Clement de Jonghe, 1651
 etching, drypoint, and burin (counterproof of state ii/vi)
 sheet: 20.9 x 16.3 cm (8 1/4 x 6 7/16)
 National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943
- 19. Rembrandt van Rijn
 Dutch, 1606 1669
 Clement de Jonghe, 1651
 etching, drypoint, and burin (state iii/vi)
 plate: 20.9 x 16.3 cm (8 1/4 x 6 7/16)
 National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1964
- 20. Sir Anthony van Dyck
 Flemish, 1599 1641
 Philippe le Roy, Lord of Ravels, c. 1630
 etching (state i/ix)
 plate: 24.3 x 15.7 cm (9 9/16 x 6 3/16); sheet: 26.4 x 17.7 cm (10 3/8 x 6 15/16)
 National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943
- 21. Sir Anthony van Dyck
 Flemish, 1599 1641
 Pieter Bruegel the Younger, c. 1630
 etching (state i/vi)
 sheet, trimmed to plate mark: 24.6 x 15.7 cm (9 11/16 x 6 3/16)
 National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of Robert M. Walker in memory of Lessing J. Rosenwald, 1980
- 22. Sir Anthony van Dyck
 Flemish, 1599 1641
 Self-Portrait, c. 1629/1630
 etching (state i/vii)
 sheet, trimmed to plate mark: 23.7 x 15.3 cm (9 5/16 x 6)
 National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

23. Sir Anthony van Dyck and Various Artists after Sir Anthony van Dyck

Flemish, 1599 - 1641;

Self-Portrait from illustrated volume Le Cabinet des plus beaux Portraits ... faits par le fameux Antoine van Dyck, c. 1629/1630,

reworked c. 1645

"Iconography"; title p. for the c. 1700 ed. with etched and engraved

illus.; 4-page text entitled "Abrege de la vie de Antoine van Dyck" portraits contenues dans le livre."

page size: 37.4 x 24.5 cm (14 11/16 x 9 5/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of Arthur and Charlotte Vershbow, in Honor of the 50th Anniversary of the National Gallery of Art, 1990

24. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Self-Portrait Leaning on a Stone Sill, 1639

etching (state ii/ii)

sheet, trimmed to plate mark: 21 x 16.8 cm (8 1/4 x 6 5/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of R. Horace Gallatin, 1949

25. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch. 1606 - 1669

Christ Presented to the People: Oblong Plate, 1655

drypoint (state v/vii)

sheet, trimmed to plate mark: 34.8 x 45.3 cm (13 11/16 x 17 13/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1964

26. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Christ Presented to the People: Oblong Plate, 1655

drypoint (state vii/vii)

plate: 35.7 x 45.6 cm (14 1/16 x 17 15/16); sheet: 36.6 x 46.6 cm (14 3/8 x 18 5/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1945

27. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

The Three Crosses, c. 1653

drypoint and burin on vellum (state i/v)

plate: 37.2 x 42.8 cm (14 5/8 x 16 7/8); sheet: 37.8 x 44.1 cm (14 7/8 x 17 3/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of R. Horace Gallatin, 1949

28. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

The Three Crosses, 1653

drypoint and burin (state iii/v)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

29. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

The Three Crosses, c. 1654

drypoint and engraving on laid paper (state iv/v)

sheet, trimmed to plate mark: 39 x 45.5 cm (15 3/8 x 17 15/16)

30. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Lieven Willemsz van Coppenol: the Smaller Plate, c. 1658

etching, drypoint and burin (state iii/vi) image: 23.8 x 19 cm (9 5/16 x 7 1/2)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

31. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Lieven Willemsz van Coppenol: the Smaller Plate, c. 1658

etching, drypoint and burin (state iv/vi) plate: 25.8 x 19 cm (10 1/8 x 7 1/2)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

32. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

The Large Lion Hunt, 1641

etching (state ii/ii)

plate: 22.4 x 30.1 cm (8 13/16 x 11 7/8); sheet: 23.3 x 30.9 cm (9 3/16 x 12 3/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1951

33. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

The Small Lion Hunt (with Two Lions), c. 1632

etching

plate: 15.6 x 12.4 cm (6 1/8 x 4 7/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

34. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Sheet with Two Studies: a Tree, and the Upper Part of the Head of the Artist, c. 1641/1642

etching

plate: 7.9 x 7 cm (3 1/8 x 2 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

35. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Sheet of Studies including the Head of the Artist, a Beggar Couple, and Heads of an Old Man, c. 1632 etching (state ii/ii)

9.9 x 10.5 cm (3 7/8 x 4 1/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

36. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Sheet of Studies with a Woman Lying Ill in Bed, c. 1641/1642

etching

plate: 15.4 x 14 cm (6 1/16 x 5 1/2)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

37. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Three Heads of Women, One Lightly Etched, c. 1637

etching (state iii/iii)

plate: 12.9 x 10.5 cm (5 1/16 x 4 1/8)

38. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Three Heads of Women, One Asleep, 1637

etching

13.2 x 9.4 cm (5 3/16 x 3 11/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

39. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Studies of the Head of Saskia and Others, 1636

etching

15.1 x 12.7 cm (5 15/16 x 5)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1950

40. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch. 1606 - 1669

Old Man Shading His Eyes with His Hand, c. 1639

etching and drypoint

plate: 13.8 x 11.4 cm (5 7/16 x 4 1/2); sheet: 13.9 x 11.6 cm (5 1/2 x 4 9/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, New Century Fund, 1998

41. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Bust of an Old Bearded Man, Looking Down, Three Quarters Right, 1631

etching (state ii/iii)

11.1 x 11 cm (4 3/8 x 4 5/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1950

42. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

The Artist Drawing from the Model, c. 1639

etching, drypoint, and burin (state ii/ii)

sheet, trimmed to plate mark: 23.4 x 18.2 cm (9 3/16 x 7 3/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Print Purchase Fund (Rosenwald Collection), 1968

43. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Nude Man Seated and Nude Man Standing, with a Woman and Baby in the Background, c. 1646

etching (state i/iii)

sheet, trimmed to plate mark: 19.7 x 12.8 cm (7 3/4 x 5 1/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

44. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

The Descent from the Cross: a Sketch, 1642

etching and drypoint

plate: 15 x 11.8 cm (5 7/8 x 4 5/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

45. Rembrandt van Rijn

Dutch, 1606 - 1669

Saint Francis beneath a Tree Praying, 1657

drypoint and etching (state ii/ii)

plate: 18.3 x 24.3 cm (7 3/16 x 9 9/16)

46. Rembrandt van Rijn
Dutch, 1606 - 1669
Saint Jerome Reading in an Italian Landscape, c. 1653/1654
etching, drypoint, and burin (state ii/ii)
sheet, trimmed to plate mark: 26.1 x 21.2 cm (10 1/4 x 8 3/8)
National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

47. Rembrandt van Rijn
Dutch, 1606 - 1669
Saint Jerome beside a Pollard Willow, 1648
etching and drypoint (state ii/ii)
plate: 17.8 x 13.2 cm (7 x 5 3/16); sheet: 18.1 x 13.6 cm (7 1/8 x 5 3/8)
National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

48. Jean-Jacques Flipart after Jean Siméon Chardin French, 1719 - 1782 Le Dessinateur (The Draughtsman), 1757 etching plate: 30.3 x 21.8 cm (11 15/16 x 8 9/16) National Gallery of Art, Washington, Widener Collection, 1942

49. Laurent Cars after Antoine Watteau
French, 1699 - 1771
Fêtes venitiennes (Venetian Fête), c. 1732
etching (state ii/vi)
plate: 50.1 x 37.2 cm (19 3/4 x 14 5/8); sheet: 53.8 x 40.8 cm (21 3/16 x 16 1/16)
National Gallery of Art, Washington, Widener Collection, 1942

50. Charles François Adrien Macret after Jean-Honoré, Fragonard French, 1751 - 1789

La fuite à dessein (The Flight by Design), 1783
etching (proof before the letters)
plate: 37.3 x 29 cm (14 11/16 x 11 7/16); sheet: 40.9 x 31.7 cm (16 1/8 x 12 1/2)
National Gallery of Art, Washington, Widener Collection, 1942

Charles François Adrien Macret and Jacques Couché, after Jean-Honoré, Fragonard French, 1751 - 1789; French, 1750 or 1759 - 1802 or after
 La fuite à dessein (The Flight by Design), 1783
 etching and engraving
 National Gallery of Art, Washington, Widener Collection, 1942

52. Charles-Nicolas Cochin I after Antoine Watteau
French, 1688 - 1754

La Mariée de Village (The Village Bride), 1729
etching (state i/iii)
sheet, cut within plate mark: 51.7 x 74.8 cm (20 3/8 x 29 7/16)
National Gallery of Art, Washington, Andrew W. Mellon Fund, 1978

53. Charles-Nicolas Cochin I after Antoine Watteau
French, 1688 - 1754

La Mariée de Village (The Village Bride), 1729
etching (state iii/iii)
sheet, cut within plate mark: 51.7 x 74.8 cm (20 3/8 x 29 7/16)
National Gallery of Art, Washington, Andrew W. Mellon Fund, 1978

54. Nicolas Delaunay after Niclas Lafrensen II

French, 1739 - 1792

Qu'en dit l'Abbé? (What Says the Abbé?), 1788

etching (proof before letters)

plate: 48.1 x 35.5 cm (18 15/16 x 14)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Widener Collection, 1942

55. Nicolas Delaunay after Niclas Lafrensen II

French, 1739 - 1792

Qu'en dit l'Abbé? (What Says the Abbé?), 1788

etching and engraving

plate: 48.1 x 35.5 cm (18 15/16 x 14); sheet: 49.2 x 36.9 cm (19 3/8 x 14 1/2)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Widener Collection, 1942

56. Attributed to Jean-Baptiste Oudry

French, 1686 - 1755

A Bear Hunt, c. 1725-1730

etching (proof)

plate, trimmed within plate mark at bottom: 50.9 x 37.2 cm (20 1/16 x 14 5/8); sheet: 52 x 39.6 cm (20 1/2 x 15 9/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of Bert Freidus, 1998

57. E. Guersant after Jean-Honor, Fragonard

French, active 18th century

La chemise enlevée (The Disrobing), 1782

etching and engraving (proof before the letters)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Widener Collection, 1942

58. E. Guersant after Jean-Honor, Fragonard

French, active 18th century

La chemise enlevée (The Disrobing), 1782

etching and engraving

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Widener Collection, 1942

59a. Giovanni Battista Piranesi

Venetian, 1720 - 1778

Fantastic Port Monument (left plate), late 1740s

etching and engraving [modern impression from the original plates, 1978]

54.1 x 38.8 cm (21 1/4 x 15 1/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of the Istituto Nazionale per la Grafica-Calcografia, Rome, 1979

59b. Giovanni Battista Piranesi

Venetian, 1720 - 1778

Fantastic Port Monument (right plate), late 1740s

etching and engraving [modern impression from the original plates, 1978]

53.9 x 40 cm (21 3/16 x 15 11/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of the Istituto Nazionale per la Grafica-Calcografia, Rome, 1979

60. Giovanni Battista Piranesi

Venetian, 1720 - 1778

The Tomb of Nero, published 1747/1749

etching, engraving, drypoint, and scratching (first edition, state i/vi)

plate: 39.2 x 54.3 cm (15 1/4 x 21 1/4); sheet: 52.2 x 75.7 cm (20 5/8 x 29 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1986

61. Giovanni Battista Piranesi

Venetian, 1720 - 1778

The Skeletons, published 1747/1749

etching, engraving, drypoint, and burnishing (state i/v)

plate: 39 x 54.6 cm (15 7/16 x 21 1/2); sheet: 52.4 x 75.9 cm (20 5/8 x 29 7/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1986

62. Giovanni Battista Piranesi

Venetian, 1720 - 1778

Title Plate, published 1749/1750

etching, engraving, and sulphur tint or open bite (first edition, first issue, state i/ix)

plate: 54.8 x 41.4 cm (21 9/16 x 16 5/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of W.G. Russell Allen, 1941

63. Giovanni Battista Piranesi

Venetian, 1720 - 1778

Title Plate, published 1780s

etching, engraving, sulphur tint or open bite (second edition, fourth issue, state viii/ix)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

64. Giovanni Battista Piranesi

Venetian, 1720 - 1778

The Drawbridge, 1749/1750

etching, engraving, and scratching (first edition, first issue, state i/vi)

plate: 54.7 x 41.1 cm (21 9/16 x 16 3/16); sheet: 71.5 x 51.2 cm (28 1/8 x 20 3/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, W.G. Russell Allen, Ailsa Mellon Bruce, Lessing J. Rosenwald, and Pepita Milmore Funds, 1976

65. Giovanni Battista Piranesi

Venetian, 1720 - 1778

The Drawbridge, published 1780s

etching, engraving, and scratching (second edition, fourth issue, state v/vi)

plate: 54.7 x 41.1 cm (21 9/16 x 16 3/16); sheet: 68.3 x 53 cm (26 7/8 x 20 7/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

66. Félix Bracquemond

French, 1833 - 1914

Edmond de Goncourt, 1882

etching on japan paper (state i/viii)

plate: 51 x 33.9 cm (20 1/8 x 13 3/8); sheet: 54.8 x 35.9 cm (21 9/16 x14 1/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of Mrs. Lessing J. Rosenwald, 1987

67. Félix Bracquemond

French, 1833 - 1914

Edmond de Goncourt, 1882

etching and engraving on japan paper (state viii/viii)

plate: 50.9 x 33.9 cm (20 1/8 x 13 3/8); sheet: 60.2 x 42.7 cm (21 9/16 x 14 1/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1996

68. William Strang

British, 1859 - 1921

Rudyard Kipling, 1898

etching

plate: 35.2 x 25.3 cm (13 7/8 x 9 15/16); sheet: 46.1 x 33.4 cm (18 1/8 x 13 1/8)

69. Auguste Rodin

French, 1840 - 1917

Victor Hugo in Three-Quarter View, 1884

drypoint (state i/viii)

plate: 22.6 x 17.8 cm (8 7/8 x 7); sheet: 29.7 x 21.7 cm (11 11/16 x 8 9/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

70. Auguste Rodin

French, 1840 - 1917

Victor Hugo, Frontal View, 1886

drypoint (state iii/vii)

plate: 22.3 x 17.5 cm (8 3/4 x 6 7/8); sheet: 30.6 x 21.5 cm (12 1/16 x 8 7/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

71. Edouard Manet

French, 1832 - 1883

Berthe Morisot, 1872

lithograph

image: 20 x 13.2 cm (7 7/8 x 5 3/16); sheet: 23.7 x 16.3 cm (9 5/16 x 6 7/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1953

72. Edgar Degas and Vicomte Ludovic Napol, on Lepic

French, 1834 - 1917; French, 1839 - 1889

The Ballet Master, c. 1874

monotype heightened with white chalk or wash

plate: 56.5 x 70 cm (22 1/4 x 27 9/16); sheet: 62 x 85 cm (24 7/16 x 33 7/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1964

73. Edgar Degas

French, 1834 - 1917

Mary Cassatt at the Louvre: The Etruscan Gallery, 1879/1880

softground etching and drypoint (state i/ix)

plate: 26.8 x 23.4 cm (10 9/16 x 9 3/16); sheet: 41.5 x 30.6 cm (16 5/16 x 12 1/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

74. Edgar Degas

French, 1834 - 1917

Mary Cassatt at the Louvre: The Etruscan Gallery, 1879/1880

softground etching, aquatint, and drypoint (state vi/ix)

plate: 26.8 x 23.4 cm (10 9/16 x 9 3/16); sheet: 43 x 30.4 cm (16 15/16 x 11 15/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Collection of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mellon, 1995

75. Edgar Degas

French, 1834 - 1917

Mary Cassatt at the Louvre: The Paintings Gallery, 1879/1880

softground etching, aquatint, and drypoint (state xii-xiii/xx)

plate: 30.2 x 12.5 cm (11 7/8 x 4 15/16); sheet: 36.2 x 22.3 cm (14 1/4 x 8 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1946

76. Charles Meryon

French, 1821 - 1868

Le Pont-au-Change, Paris, 1854

etching and drypoint (state i/xii)

77. Charles Meryon

French, 1821 - 1868

Le Pont-au-Change, Paris, 1854

etching and drypoint (state v/xii)

plate: 15.5 x 33.5 cm (6 1/8 x 13 3/16); sheet: 22 x 39.2 cm (8 11/16 x 15 7/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of R. Horace Gallatin, 1949

78. Charles Meryon

French, 1821 - 1868

Le Pont-au-Change, Paris, before 1860

etching and drypoint (state ix-x/xii)

platemark: 15.6 x 33.5 cm (6 1/8 x 13 3/16)

Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Harvey D. Parker Collection, 1897

79. Charles Meryon

French, 1821 - 1868

Le Pont-au-Change, Paris, 1861

etching and drypoint (xii/xii)

platemark: 15.6 x 33.5 cm (6 1/8 x 13 3/16)

Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Gift of Edward W. Hooper, 1880

80. Vicomte Ludovic Napol, on Lepic

French, 1839 - 1889

Turbulent Sky, 1870/1876

etching and ink on the plate

plate: 34.6 x 74.3 cm (13 5/8 x 29 1/4)

Ruth and Jacob Kainen Collection

81. Vicomte Ludovic Napol, on Lepic

French, 1839 - 1889

Burning Mill, 1870/1876

etching and ink on the plate

45.5 x 81.5 cm (17 15/16 x 32 1/16)

The Baltimore Museum of Art, Garrett Collection (Inv. 1984.81.33)

82. Vicomte Ludovic Napol, on Lepic

French, 1839 - 1889

Willows and Poplars, 1870/1876

etching and ink on the plate

45.5 x 81.5 cm (17 15/16 x 32 1/16)

The Baltimore Museum of Art, Garrett Collection (Inv. 1984.81.25)

83. Mary Cassatt

American, 1844 - 1926

In the Omnibus, c. 1891

black chalk and graphite

37.9 x 27.1 cm (14 7/8 x 10 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1948

84. Mary Cassatt

American, 1844 - 1926

In the Omnibus, c. 1891

soft-ground etching and drypoint, with additions in graphite (state ii/vii)

plate: 36.7 x 26.7 cm (14 7/16 x 10 9/16)

85. Mary Cassatt

American, 1844 - 1926

In the Omnibus, c. 1891

soft-ground etching, drypoint, and aquatint in black (state iv/vii)

plate: 36.8 x 26.3 cm (14 7/16 x 10 9/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1943

86. Mary Cassatt

American, 1844 - 1926

In the Omnibus, 1890-1891

drypoint and color aquatint (state vii/vii)

plate: 36.5 x 26.6 cm (14 3/8 x 10 1/2); sheet: 43 x 29.8 cm (16 15/16 x 11 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Chester Dale Collection, 1963

87. Jacques Villon

French, 1875 - 1963

La Parisienne, 1902

softground etching, etching, and aquatint in black printed from one plate on beige wove paper [proof]

plate: 47.7 x 37.2 cm (18 3/4 x 14 5/8); sheet: 58.7 x 43.5 cm (23 1/8 x 17 1/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Eugene L. and Marie-Louise Garbáty Fund, 1999

88. Jacques Villon

French, 1875 - 1963

La Parisienne, 1902

color softground etching, etching, and aquatint printed from multiple plates on cream wove paper [proof]

plate: 47.4 x 37.5 cm (18 11/16 x 14 3/4); sheet: 62.9 x 49.4 cm (24 3/4 x 19 7/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Edward E. MacCrone Fund, 1999

89. Jacques Villon

French, 1875 - 1963

La Parisienne, 1902

color softground etching, etching, and aquatint printed from multiple plates with watercolor additions and graphite notations on cream wove paper [touched proof]

plate: 47.3 x 37.5 cm (18 5/8 x 14 3/4); sheet: 64.1 x 49.5 cm (25 1/4 x 19 1/2)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1979

90. Jacques Villon

French, 1875 - 1963

La Parisienne, 1902

color softground etching, drypoint, etching, aquatint, and embossing (in white) printed from multiple

plates on cream laid paper [proof]

plate: 47.8 x 37.6 cm (18 13/16 x 14 13/16); sheet: 56 x 44.8 cm (22 1/16 x 17 5/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of Philip and Judith Benedict, 1997

91. Jacques Villon

French, 1875 - 1963

La Parisienne, 1902

color softground etching, drypoint, etching, aquatint, and embossing (in white) printed from multiple plates on white wove paper [proof]

plate: 45.2 x 33.9 cm (17 13/16 x 13 3/8); sheet: 61.6 x 48.8 cm (24 1/4 x 19 3/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, New Century Gift Committee, 1999

92. Jacques Villon

French, 1875 - 1963

La Parisienne, 1902

color softground etching, drypoint, etching, aquatint, and embossing (in pinkish white) printed from multiple plates on cream wove paper

plate: 45 x 33.9 cm (17 11/16 x 13 3/8); sheet: 60.5 x 49.1 cm (23 13/16 x 19 5/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Gift of Evelyn Stefansson Nef, 1999

93. Jacques Villon

French, 1875 - 1963

La Parisienne, 1902

color softground etching, drypoint, etching, aquatint, and embossing (in brown) printed from multiple plates on white wove paper [proof]

plate: 45 x 33.9 cm (17 11/16 x 13 3/8); sheet: 61 x 48.7 cm (24 x 19 3/16) National Gallery of Art, Washington, New Century Gift Committee, 1999

94. Jacques Villon

French, 1875 - 1963

La Parisienne, 1902

color softground etching, drypoint, etching, aquatint, and embossing (in black) printed from multiple plates on cream wove paper [proof]

plate: 45.2 x 34 cm (17 13/16 x 13 3/8); sheet: 64.1 x 49.3 cm (25 1/4 x 19 7/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, New Century Gift Committee, 1999

95. Jacques Villon

French, 1875 - 1963

La Parisienne, 1902

color drypoint, etching, aquatint, burnishing, and inkless embossing

printed from multiple plates on cream wove paper [proof]

plate: 45.4 x 34 cm (17 7/8 x 13 3/8); sheet: 67.8 x 50.3 cm (26 11/16 x 19 13/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, New Century Gift Committee, 1999

96. Jacques Villon

French, 1875 - 1963

La Parisienne, 1903

color drypoint, etching, and aquatint with scraping and burnishing printed from multiple plates on cream wove paper [proof]

plate: 45.4 x 33.4 cm (17 7/8 x 13 1/8); sheet: 62.2 x 50.1 cm (24 1/2 x 19 3/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, New Century Gift Committee, 1999

97. Edvard Munch

Norwegian, 1863 - 1944

Two Women on the Shore, c. 1898

color woodcut with watercolor

image, irregular: 38.5 x 53 cm (15 1/4 x 20 7/8); sheet: 46.5 x 58.6 cm (18 1/4 x 23)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Print Purchase Fund (Rosenwald Collection) and Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1978

98. Edvard Munch

Norwegian, 1863 - 1944

Two Women on the Shore, 1898

woodcut in blue, green, black, and ocher with green crayon on japan paper

image: 45.4 x 51.2 cm (17 7/8 x 20 1/8); sheet: 53.4 x 59.3 cm (21 x 23 3/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, The Epstein Family Collection, in Honor of the 50th Anniversary of the National Gallery of Art, 1991

99. Edvard Munch

Norwegian, 1863 - 1944

Two Women on the Shore, c. 1900/1910

color woodcut and color linoleum block

image, irregular: 40.3 x 51.9 cm (16 1/8 x 20 1/2); sheet: 47.4 x 59 cm (18 11/16 x 23 1/4)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Print Purchase Fund (Rosenwald Collection) and Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1978

100. Edvard Munch

Norwegian, 1863 - 1944

Two Women on the Shore, 1910s

color woodcut and color linoleum block

image, irregular: 40.3 x 51.5 cm (16 1/8 x 20 1/2); sheet: 43 x 55.4 cm (16 15/16 x 21 13/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Print Purchase Fund (Rosenwald Collection) and Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1978

101. Edvard Munch

Norwegian, 1863 - 1944

Two Women on the Shore, 1920s

color woodcut

sheet, trimmed to image: 46.2 x 51 cm (18 1/4 x 20 1/8)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Print Purchase Fund (Rosenwald Collection) and Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1978

102. Edvard Munch

Norwegian, 1863 - 1944

Two Women on the Shore, 1920s

color woodcut

image: 45.7 x 50.5 cm (18 x 19 7/8); sheet: 54 x 59.6 cm (21 1/4 x 23 7/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Print Purchase Fund (Rosenwald Collection) and Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund, 1978

103 Paul Gauguin

French, 1848 - 1903

The Pony, c. 1902

gouache monotype touched with gum or varnish

sheet: 32.7 x 59.7 cm (12 7/8 x 23 1/2)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1947

104. Paul Gauguin

French, 1848 - 1903

Two Marquesans (recto), c. 1902

traced monotype retouched with olive pigment

sheet: 45.8 x 34.5 cm (18 1/16 x 13 9/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1964

105. Paul Gauguin

French, 1848 - 1903

Two Marquesans (verso), c. 1902

graphite and crayon

sheet: 45.8 x 34.5 cm (18 1/16 x 13 9/16)

National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1964

106. Paul Gauguin

French, 1848 - 1903

Te Faruru (They are Making Love Here), 1894/1895

woodcut in brown

image: 35.8 x 20.5 cm (14 1/8 x 8 1/16)

107. Paul Gauguin
French, 1848 - 1903
Te Faruru (They are Making Love Here), 1894/1895
woodcut printed in orange, red and black by Louis Roy
image: 35.8 x 20.5 cm (14 1/8 x 8 1/16)
National Gallery of Art, Washington, Rosenwald Collection, 1952

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